

## From the journals. . . .

### AI communications

Vol 7 No. 2

#### Articles

On-the-fly knowledge base refinement by a classifier system

*T. Terano and Z. Muro*

Knowledge-base evolution for product and production planning

*K. Hinkelmann, M. Meyer and F. Schmalhofer*

PCLEARN: A computer model for learning perceptual chunks

*M. Suwa and H. Motoda*

#### Conference reports

ICIAP '93: 7th IAPR international conference on image analysis and processing.

*R. Yasdi*

#### Book reviews

Representing uncertain knowledge: an artificial intelligence approach

*D. Saunders*

Toward a practice of autonomous systems

*Reviewed by P. Mussio*

#### Theses

#### Calendar

#### Colophon

### AI magazine

Vol. 15 No. 2

#### Articles

Knowledge-based systems research and applications in Japan

*Edward A. Feigenbaum, Peter E. Friedland, Bruce B. Johnson, H. Penny Nii, Herbert Schorr, Howard Shrobe, and Robert S. Englemore.*

A structured view of real-time problem solving

*Jay K. Strosnider and C. J. Paul*

DRAIR ADVISER: A knowledge-based system for material-deficiency analysis

*Brian L. Robey, Pamela K. Fink, Sanjeev Venkatesan, Carol L. Redfield, and Jerry W. Ferguson.*

#### Workshop & conference reports

The Fifth International Conference on Genetic Algorithms

*Michael de la Maza*

IJCAI-91 Workshop on Objects and Artificial Intelligence

*Ioannis Hatzilygeroudis*

The Seventh International Workshop on Qualitative Reasoning about Physical Systems

*Daniel Weld*

#### Opinion

Is computer vision still AI?

*Robert B. Fisher*

#### AAAI news

#### Applied AI news

#### Books received

#### Dissertation abstract

#### Events calendar

#### Member's forum

### AI watch

Vol. 3 No. 2

#### General news

#### Neural net and fuzzy systems news

#### Applications roundup

#### News bites

#### Supplier Profile

#### Diary for Europe

## Applied artificial intelligence

Vol. 8 No. 2

### Articles

#### Foreword

Function-based reasoning: an introduction

*Amruth N. Kumar*

Functional representation: a brief historical perspective

*B. Chandrasekaran*

The what, the how, and the why in design

*M. A. Rosenman and J. S. Gero*

Functional models in perspective: their characteristics and integration in multiple model-based diagnosis

*Ameen Abu-Hanna, Wouter Jansweijer, Richard Benjamins and Bob Wielinga*

Putting functional knowledge on firmer ground

*Luca Chittaro, Carlo Tasso and Elio Toppino*

Modeling goals and functions of complex industrial plants

*Morten Lind*

Function-based modeling and troubleshooting

*Robert Hawkins, Jon Sticklen, James K. McDowell, Tim Hill and Roger Boyer*

### Book review

### Announcements

## Artificial intelligence

Vol. 68 No. 1

### Articles

Computational theory for interpreting handwritten text in constrained domains

*E. Cohen*

Unifying default reasoning and belief revision in a modal framework

*C. Boutilier*

Conditional logics of normality: a modal approach

*C. Boutilier*

Investigating production system representations for non-combinational match

*M. Tambe and P. S. Rosenbloom*

### Announcements

### Forthcoming papers

## Artificial intelligence review

Vol. 7 No. 6

### Articles

Finite-state abstractions on Arabic morphology

*Ajit Narayanan and Lama Hashem*

Time representation: a taxonomy of temporal models

*B. Knight and J. Ma*

Inheritance systems with exceptions

*M. Magnan and C. Oussalah*

### Book reviews

Analysis and Management of Uncertainty

*B. M. Ayyub, M. M. Gupta and L. N. Kanal*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

From Pixels to Features, III *S. Impedovo and J. C.*

*Simon*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Artificial Intelligence, V: Methodology, Systems,

Applications

*B. du Boulay and V. Sgurev*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Decentralized A.I., III

*E. Werner and Y. Demazeau*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Decentralized AI., II

*Y. Demazeau and J. P. Muller*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Artificial Intelligence, Expert Systems & Symbolic Reasoning

*E. N. Houstis and J. R. Rice*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Handbook of Neural Computing Applications

*C. Parton, C. Harston, A. Maren and R. Pap*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design

*C. Tong*

*Reviewed by Leonard Bolc*

LISP

*Patrick Henry Winston and Berthold Klaus Paul Horn*

*Reviewed by Gordon C. Joly*

### Index of key words

### Contents of Volume 7

## Artificial intelligence and law

Vol. 2 No. 2

### Articles

Issue spotting in CHASER

*Barbara Cuthill and Robert McCartney*

Hard Cases: A Procedural Approach

*Jaap C. Hage, Ronald Leenes and Arno R. Lodder*

Vol. 2 No. 3

### Articles

The IKBALS project: multi-modal reasoning in legal knowledge based systems

*John Zeleznikow, George Vossos and Daniel Hunter*

Searching information in legal hypertext systems

*Jacques Savoy*

### Book reviews

Computers, Artificial Intelligence and the Law

*Reviewed by L. Karl Branting*

*Mervyn E. Bennun (ed.)*

Law, Computer Science, and Artificial Intelligence

*Reviewed by L. Karl Branting*

*Ajit Narayanan and Mervyn Bennun (eds.)*

## Artificial intelligence in medicine

Vol. 6 No. 3

### Articles

Effective retrieval in hospital information systems: The use of context in answering queries to patient discharge summaries

*B. Nangle and M.T. Keane*

Integration of quantitative and qualitative reasoning: an expert system for cardiosurgical patients

*M. Ursino, E. Artioli, G. Avanzolini and V. Potuto*

Learning and discovery from a clinical database: An incremental concept formation approach

*V.-W. Soo, J.-S. Wang and S.-P. Wang*

Finding temporal patterns—A set-based approach

*T.D. Wade, P.J. Byrns, J.F. Steiner and J. Bondy*

### Events

## Computational linguistics

Vol. 20 No. 2

### Editor's note

### Articles

Tagging English text with a probabilistic model

*Bernard Meriardo*

Trec-adjointing grammar parsing and boolean matrix multiplication

*Giorgio Satta*

Japanese discourse and the process of centering

*Marilyn Walker, Masayo Iida and Sharon Cote*

Tracking point of view in narrative

*Janyce M. Wiebe*

### Squibs and discussions

Parsing and empty nodes

*Mark Johnson and Martin Kay*

RAFT/RAPR and centering: a comparison and discussion of problems related to processing complex sentences

*Linda Z. Suri and Kathleen McCoy*

### Book reviews

User Modeling in Text Generation

*Cécile L. Paris*

*Reviewed by T. Pattabhiraman*

### Briefly noted

### Books received

### Erratum

## Decision support systems

Vol. 11 No. 5

### Articles

Neural networks for decision support

*K. Y. Tam*

Neural networks for decision support: Problems and opportunities

*S. Schocken and G. Ariav*

Artificial neural networks versus natural neural networks. A connectionist paradigm for preference assessment

*J. Wang*

A neural network approach to decision alternative prioritization

*R. L. Wilson*

Neural network models for intelligent support of managerial decision making

*T. Hill and W. Remus*

A two-stage neural network approach for ARMA model identification with ESACF

*J. K. Lee and W. C. Jhee*

A decision support system for in-sample simultaneous equation systems forecasting using artificial neural systems

*L. E. Caporaletti, R. E. Dorsey, J. D. Johnson and W. A. Powell*

Integrating artificial neural networks with rule-based expert systems

*Y. Yoon, T. Guimaraes and G. Swales*

A classification approach using multi-layered neural networks

*S. Piramuthu, M. J. Shaw and J. A. Gentry*

Decision support in non-conservative domains: Generalization with neural networks

*S. Dutta, S. Shekhar and W. Y. Wong*

Bankruptcy prediction using neural networks

*R. L. Wilson and R. Sharda*

Vol. 12 No. 1

### Articles

A prototype decision support system in hypermedia for operational control of hazardous material shipments

*G. E. G. Beroggi and W. A. Wallace*

Neural network system for forecasting method selection

*C.-H. Chu and D. Widjaja*

The role of user capability and incentives in group and individual decision support systems: An economics perspective

*R. M. Dewan and S. C. Hansen*

A microcomputer assistant for the development of vehicle routing and scheduling heuristics

*J.-Y. Potvin, G. Lapalme and J.-M. Rousseau*

Software reuse: Issues and an example

*M. Ramesh and H. Raghav Rao*

An active intelligent decision support system—Architecture and simulation

*H. Raghav Rao, R. Sridhar and S. Narain*

## Heuristics

Vol. 7 No. 1

### Special Issue: the information superhighway

#### Articles

The national information infrastructure: agenda for action

*Information Infrastructure Task Force*

A brief look at the information superhighway

*The Honourable George Brown, Jr.*

Preparing for the information highway, real progress, real challenges

*Michael Gehron and Lisa Heltné*

Digital libraries and the information superhighway

*Joseph Fitzsimmons*

The future of virtual reality, medicine, and the information superhighway

*Jonathan R. Merrill*

Collaborative telecomputing

*Jerald L. Feinstein, Guerin C. Goldsmith and Susmit H. Patel*

New concepts for a three-screen digital environment utilizing super-saturated communications techniques

*Dale Matthews*

R&D management expert network. I. Knowledge representation and inference strategies

*Charles O. Odeyale and Ronald N. Kostoff*

R&D management expert network. II. Knowledge representation and inference strategies

*Charles O. Odeyale and Ronald N. Kostoff*

A bidirectional iterative deepening A\* heuristic search algorithm

*Keiron Clark and Anestis A. Topsis*

## IEEE Expert

Vol. 9 No. 2

### Articles

Machine learning approaches to gene recognition

*Mark W. Craven and Jude W. Shavlik*

Representing, analyzing, and synthesizing biochemical pathways

*Peter D. Karp and Michael L. Mavrouniotis*

Delivering marketing expertise to the front lines

*Clayton D. Stafford and Johannes de Haan*

Automated assignment and scheduling of service personnel

*John E. Collins and Elizabeth M. Sisley*

Natural language in multimodal human-computer interface

*Olivero Stock*

Using natural-language processing to produce weather forecasts

*Eli Goldberg, Norbert Driedger and Richard I. Kitteredge*

Representing and maintaining process knowledge for large-scale systems development

*Balasubramaiam Ramesh and Vasant Dhar*

## IEEE transactions on pattern analysis and machine intelligence

### Vol. 16 No. 5

#### Articles

Motion tracking with an active camera

*D. Murray and A. Basu*

Automated smoothing of image and other regularly spaced data

*M. Berman*

Implicit and explicit camera calibration: theory and experiments

*G.-Q. Wei and S. D. Ma*

Off-line handwritten word recognition using a hidden Markov model type stochastic network

*M.-Y. Chen, A. Kundu and J. Zhou*

A physical model-based analysis of heterogenous environments using sonar—ENDURA method

*Ö. Bozma and R. Kuc*

#### Correspondence

An empirical study of the simulation of various models used for images

*A. J. Gray, J. W. Kay and D. M. Titterton*

Curve segmentation under partial occlusion

*N. Katzir, M. Lindenbaum and M. Porat*

Finding line segments by stick growing

*R. C. Nelson*

Uncertainty minimization in the localization of polyhedral objects

*V. Caglioti*

Robust estimation for range image segmentation and reconstruction

*X. Yu, T. D. Bui and A. Krzyzak*

Analysis of stochastic automata algorithm for relaxation labeling

*P. S. Sastry and M. A. L. Thathachar*

Analysis of 3-D rotation fitting

*K. Kanatani*

A database for handwritten text recognition research

*J. J. Hull*

Feature-preserving clustering of 2-D data for two-class problems using analytical formulas: an automatic and fast approach

*J.-C. Lin and W.-H. Tsai*

### Vol. 16 No. 6

#### Articles

A regularized contrast statistic for object boundary estimation—implementation and statistical evaluation

*F. O'Sullivan and M. Qian*

Collision detection of a moving polygon in the presence of polygonal obstacles in the plane

*C. A. Wang*

Algorithms for the decomposition of gray-scale morphological operations

*R. Jones and I. Svalbe*

Optimal structuring elements for the morphological pattern of binary images

*D. Schonfeld*

Document image decoding using Markov source models

*G. E. Kopec and P. A. Chou*

Shape matching using LAT and its application to handwritten numeral recognition

*T. Wakahara*

Bar code waveform recognition using peak locations

*E. Joseph and T. Pavlidis*

#### Correspondence

Seeded region growing

*R. Adams and L. Bischof*

Digital planarity of rectangular surface segments

*P. Veelaert*

Simulated annealing: a proof of convergence

*V. Granville, M. Krivánek and J.-P. Rasson*

Openings can introduce zero crossings in boundary curvature

*P. F. M. Nacken*

On the generalization ability of neural network classifiers

*M. T. Musavi, K. H. Chan, D. M. Hummels and K. Kalantri*

Recognition of handwritten cursive Arabic characters

*I. S. I. Abuhaiba, S. A. Mahmoud and R. J. Green*

## International journal of human-computer studies

### Vol. 40 No. 5

#### Articles

The effects of naming style and expertise on program comprehension

*B. E. Teasley*

Memory for task-action mappings: mnemonics, regularity and consistency

*A. Y. Lee, P. W. Foltz and P. G. Polson*

Mental models and computer programming

*J. J. Cañas, M. T. Bajo and P. Gonzalvo*

A neural network tool for identifying text-editing goals

*L. Villegas, and R. E. Eberts*

The measurement of computer literacy: a comparison of self-appraisal and objective tests

*P. J. A. van Vliet, M. G. Kletke and G. Chakraborty*

An extended fisheye view browser for collaborative writing

*C. Chen, R. Rada and A. Zeb*

Consistency versus compatibility: a question of levels?

*A. Tero and P. Briggs*

A laboratory evaluation of a human operator support system

*J. M. A. Sassen, E. F. T. Buiël and J. H. Hoegge*

## IEEE transactions on knowledge and data engineering

Vol. 6 No. 1

### Articles

Document processing for automatic knowledge acquisition

*Y. Y. Tang, C. D. Yan and C. Y. Suen*

Prolog/Rex—a way to extend Prolog for better knowledge representation

*S. Vraneš and M. Stanojević*

The design, implementation, and performance evaluation of BERMUDA

*Y. E. Ioannidis and M. M. Tsangaris*

A computationally tractable nonmonotonic logic

*T. J. Weigert and J. J.-P. Tsai*

Automated reasoning using possibilistic logic: semantics, belief revision, and variable certainty weights

*D. Dubois, J. Lang and H. Prade*

Representation of qualitative user preference by quantitative belief functions

*S. K. M. Wong and P. Lingras*

Bounded disorder file organization

*M. V. Ramakrishna*

Spatial SQL: a query and presentation language

*M. J. Egenhofer*

Constraint-based query evaluation in deductive databases

*J. Jan*

Outer joins and filters for instantiating objects from relational databases through views

*B. S. Lee and G. Wiederhold*

Volcano: an extensible and parallel query evaluation system

*G. Graefe*

Semantic query optimization

*W. Sun and C. Yu*

A graph theoretical approach to determine a join reducer sequence in distributed query processing

*M.-S. Chen and P. S. Yu*

Using tickets to enforce the serializability of multidatabase transactions

*D. Georgakopoulos, M. Rusinkiewicz and S. Sheth*

### Concise papers

An object-oriented query evaluation scheme for logical databases in massively parallel environment

*S. W. Lee and P. C.-Y. Sheu*

### Correspondence

A protocol for establishing secure communication channels in a large network

*L. Harn and D. Huang*

### Erratum

Vol 6, No. 3

### Articles

Heterogeneous transformation of uncertainties of propositions among inexact reasoning models

*C. Zhang*

Global optimization for satisfiability (SAT) problem

*J. Gu*

High-level Petri net model of logic program with negation

*L. Li*

A conceptual clustering algorithm for database schema design

*H. W. Beck, T. Anwar and S. B. Navathe*

An algebraic theory of object-oriented systems

*X.-M. Lu and T. S. Dillon*

Partial indexing for nonuniform data distributions in relational DBMS's

*C. Sartori and M. R. Scalas*

An expectation-driven response understanding paradigm

*D.-G. Shin*

Intensional answers to database queries

*A. Motro*

Reasoning about equations and functional dependencies on complex objects

*M. F. van Bommel and G. E. Weddell*

A new dynamic voting algorithm for distributed database systems

*N. R. Adam*

A combined method for maintaining large indices in multiprocessor multidisk environments

*G. Malsliach and O. Shmueli*

Estimating block accesses in database organizations

*G. Diehr and A. N. Saharia*

### Call for papers

## Journal of logic and computation

Vol. 4 No. 3

Rewrite-based equational theorem proving with selection and simplification

*L. Bachmair and H. Ganzinger*

Input/output dependencies of normal logic programs

*R. F. Stärk*

Expressiveness for highly nested expressions in linear temporal logic

*W. R. R. Mitchell*

Unforgettable forgetful determinacy

*S. Zeitman*

The taming of the cut. Classical refutations with analytic cut

*M. D'Agostino and M. Mondadori*

### Reviews

### Forthcoming papers

## Knowledge acquisition

### Vol 6 No. 1

#### Articles

Transferring knowledge from active expert to end-user environment

*K. Sandahl*

Consistency-driven knowledge elicitation: using a learning-oriented knowledge representation that supports knowledge elicitation in NeoDISCIPLINE

*G. Tecuci and M. Hieb*

Models for knowledge-acquisition tool design

*H. Eriksson*

Joint concept formation

*H. Liu and W. X. Wen*

### Vol 6 No. 2

#### Articles

Linked-learning for knowledge acquisition: a pilot's associate case study

*C. A. Miller and K. R. Levi*

An integration of knowledge acquisition techniques and EBL for real-world production planning

*T. Reinartz and F. Schmalhofer*

A framework for knowledge base refinement through multistrategy learning and knowledge acquisition

*G. Tecuci and D. Duff*

Towards method-independent knowledge acquisition

*Y. Gil and C. Paris*

Increasing levels of assistance in refinement of knowledge-based retrieval systems

*C. Baudin, S. Kedar and B. Pell*

Extending the role of bias in probabilistic theory revision

*R. Feldman, M. Koppel and A. Segre*

## Kybernetes

### Vol. 23 No. 3

#### Abstracts and keywords

#### Articles

Neural networks as fuzzy systems

*Constantin Virgil Negoita*

General structure functions

*J. Montero, J. Tejada and J. Yáñez*

A reflective production system

*Iain D. Craig*

Experimental studies of heuristic algorithms for two level object clustering

*David Bell and Francis McErlean*

Thescus—a way of doing

*Roger Harnden*

#### Communications

Boolean algebra from the lattice point of view

*Edward T. Lee*

#### Forum

The principles of self assembly

*Brennig James*

#### News, conferences and technical reports

#### Book reviews

#### Announcements

#### Special announcements

### Vol. 23 No. 4

#### Abstracts and keywords

#### Editorial

#### Article

The scientific methodology in the light of cybernetics

*P. R. Masani*